

Financial Statements June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District



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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Governing Board Menifee Union School District Menifee, California

#### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

## **Opinions**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Menifee Union School District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Menifee Union School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability – MPP program, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - CalSTRS, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - CalPERS, schedule of the District's contributions - CalSTRS, and schedule of the District's contributions - CalPERS, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, combining non-major governmental fund financial statements, and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, combining nonmajor governmental fund financial statements, and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial statements. The other information comprises the Local Education Agency Organization Structure but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 4, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rancho Cucamonga, California

Gede Sailly LLP

December 4, 2024

This section of Menifee Union School District's (the District) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024, with comparative information for the year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### The Financial Statements

The financial statements presented herein include all of the activities of the District and its component units using the integrated approach as prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34.

The Government-Wide Financial Statements present the financial picture of the District from the economic resources measurement focus using the accrual basis of accounting. These statements include all assets of the District (including capital assets), deferred outflows of resources, as well as all liabilities (including long-term liabilities) and deferred inflows of resources. Additionally, certain eliminations have occurred as prescribed by the statement in regards to interfund activity, payables, and receivables.

The *Fund Financial Statements* include statements for each of the categories of activities: governmental and fiduciary.

- The *Governmental Funds* are prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting.
- The *Fiduciary Funds* are prepared using the economic resources management focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

Reconciliation of the Fund Financial Statements to the Government-Wide Financial Statements is provided to explain the differences created by the integrated approach.

The Primary unit of the government is the Menifee Union School District.

#### REPORTING THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

## The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information about the District as a whole and about its activities. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in them. Net position is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, which is one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position will serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating. Other factors to consider are changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The relationship between revenues and expenses is the District's operating results. Since the Board's responsibility is to provide services to our students and not to generate profit as commercial entities do, one must consider other factors when evaluating the overall health of the District. The quality of the education and the safety of our schools will likely be important components in this evaluation.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, we report the District activities as follows:

**Governmental Activities** - The District reports all of its services in this category. This includes the education of kindergarten through grade eight students, the operation of child development activities, and the on-going effort to improve and maintain buildings and sites. Property taxes, State income taxes, user fees, interest income, Federal, State and local grants, as well as general obligation bonds, finance these activities.

#### REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, management establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money that it receives from the U.S. Department of Education.

**Governmental Funds** – The District's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The differences of results in the governmental fund financial statements to those in the government-wide financial statements are explained in a reconciliation following the governmental fund financial statements.

#### THE DISTRICT AS TRUSTEE

#### Reporting the District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for funds held on behalf of others, like our funds for the activity of community facilities districts. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in the Fiduciary Statement of Net Position and Fiduciary Statement of Changes in Net Position. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

#### THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

#### **Net Position**

The District's net position was \$354,816,415 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Of this amount, (\$72,984,130) was unrestricted deficit. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the governing school board's ability to use net position for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the District's governmental activities.

Table 1

	Govern Activ	
	2024	2023
Assets Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 186,735,384 484,285,342	\$ 140,087,167 421,938,808
Total assets	671,020,726	562,025,975
Deferred outflows of resources	58,403,741	43,966,379
Liabilities Current liabilities Long-term liabilities	23,073,434 345,685,480	19,351,388 291,806,514
Total liabilities	368,758,914	311,157,902
Deferred inflows of resources	5,849,138	10,784,977
Net Position Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted (deficit)	296,391,456 131,409,089 (72,984,130)	267,312,897 87,427,521 (70,690,943)
Total net position	\$ 354,816,415	\$ 284,049,475

## **Changes in Net Position**

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the *Statement of Activities* on page 14. Table 2 takes the information from the Statement and rearranges them slightly so you can see our total revenues for the year.

Table 2

	Governmental Activities				
	2024	2023			
Revenues					
Program revenues	ć 4.752.005	ć 2.00C.204			
Charges for services and sales	\$ 1,753,885	\$ 3,096,384			
Operating grants and contributions	51,181,227	41,944,406			
Capital grants and contributions	40,757,679	22,091,220			
General revenues	440 674 244	402 244 554			
Federal and State aid not restricted	119,674,214	103,314,551			
Property taxes	42,528,894	35,451,100			
Other general revenues	24,771,700	32,492,529			
Total revenues	280,667,599	238,390,190			
Expenses					
Instruction-related	151,112,511	119,477,026			
Pupil services	28,771,731	22,530,276			
Administration	14,497,474	12,308,588			
Plant services	7,600,922	13,177,424			
All other services	7,918,021	6,320,145			
Total expenses	209,900,659	173,813,459			
Change in net position	\$ 70,766,940	\$ 64,576,731			

#### **Governmental Activities**

As reported in the *Statement of Activities* on page 14, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$209,900,659. However, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through local taxes was only \$119,674,214 because the cost was paid by those who benefited from the programs (\$1,753,885) or by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$91,938,906). We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$119,674,214 in Federal and State aid and \$24,771,700 with other revenues, like interest and general entitlements.

In Table 3, we have presented the cost of each of the District's largest functions – instruction including instruction-related activities, pupil services, administration, plant services, and all other services. As discussed above, net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

Table 3

	Total Cost	of Services	Net Cost o	of Services
	2024	2023 2024		2023
Instruction-related	\$ 151,112,511	\$ 119,477,026	\$ (79,745,226)	\$ (96,917,029)
Pupil services	28,771,731	22,530,276	(13,540,496)	(9,752,014)
Administration	14,497,474	12,308,588	(11,305,323)	(10,332,445)
Plant services	7,600,922	13,177,424	(6,238,136)	10,477,684
All other services	7,918,021	6,320,145	(5,378,687)	(157,195)
Total	\$ 209,900,659	\$ 173,813,459	\$ (116,207,868)	\$ (106,680,999)

#### THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed this year, our governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$166,340,445, which is an increase of \$43,439,100 from last year (Table 4).

Table 4

	Balances and Activity							
		Revenues and	Expenditures					
Governmental Fund	July 1, 2023	Other Sources	and Other Uses	June 30, 2024				
General Fund	\$ 49,809,205	\$ 195,423,056	\$ 190,266,666	\$ 54,965,595				
Building Fund	4,045,550	37,451,036	35,866,346	5,630,240				
Capital Facilities Fund	28,731,537	51,410,046	19,216,078	60,925,505				
County School Facilities	-	40,757,679	40,757,679	-				
Capital Project Fund for Blended								
Component Units	7,650,168	4,768,251	8,371,632	4,046,787				
Bond Interest and Redemption								
Fund	15,802,972	14,221,685	9,358,178	20,666,479				
Student Activity Fund	164,288	197,687	184,577	177,398				
Child Development Fund	178,531	2,179,335	1,966,169	391,697				
Cafeteria Fund	8,595,062	11,869,998	9,294,095	11,170,965				
Deferred Maintenance Fund	244,703	371,099	149,479	466,323				
Debt Service Fund for Blended								
Component Units	7,679,329	5,949,669	5,729,542	7,899,456				
•								
Total	\$ 122,901,345	\$ 364,599,541	\$ 321,160,441	\$ 166,340,445				

The primary reasons for these increases are:

- 1. Our General Fund is our principal operating fund. The fund balance in the General Fund increased by \$5,156,390. This increase is mainly due to increase in enrollment and interest earnings.
- 2. The Building Fund increased by \$1,584,690 due to issuance of general obligation bonds.
- 3. Capital Facilities Fund increased by \$32,193,968 due to transfers in from the County School Facilities Fund for reimbursement of construction costs related to Proposition 51 state facilities funding.
- 4. The Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units decreased by \$3,603,381 due to multi-year facilities projects.
- 5. The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund increased by \$4,863,507 as property values increased during the year making the tax base higher for collections.

## **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. The final amendment to the budget was adopted in June 2024. (A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in our annual report on page 64.)

#### **CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

## **Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2024, the District had \$484,285,342 in a broad range of capital assets (net of depreciation and amortization), including land and construction in progress, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and right-to-use leased assets. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deductions, depreciation, and amortization) of \$62,346,534, or 14.8%, from last year (Table 5).

#### Table 5

	Governmental Activities					
	2024 2023					
Land and construction in progress	\$ 249,391,352	\$ 188,514,641				
Buildings and improvements	226,372,323	228,658,466				
Furniture and equipment	7,574,763	3,481,973				
Right-to-use leased assets	946,904	1,283,728				
Total	\$ 484,285,342	\$ 421,938,808				

This year's addition included construction in progress related to modernization of multiple school sites and construction of a new school site. We present a more detailed information about our capital assets in Note 5 to the financial statements.

## **Long-Term Liabilities**

At the end of this year, the District had \$209,004,554 in long-term liabilities outstanding versus \$176,297,413 last year, an increase of \$32,707,141, or 18.6%. Those long-term liabilities consisted of the following:

Table 6

	Governmental Activities			
	2024	2023		
Long-Term Liabilities General obligation bonds	\$ 163,697,162	\$ 130,419,008		
Qualified Zone Academy Bonds	13,259,176	14,681,824		
Certificates of participation	516,699			
Lease revenue bonds	18,940,000	988,120 19,140,000		
Unamortized premiums	11,073,745	9,312,156		
Unamortized discounts	(21,658)	(32,487)		
Leases	991,659	1,297,296		
Compensated absences	547,771	491,496		
Total	\$ 209,004,554	\$ 176,297,413		

We present more detailed information regarding our long-term liabilities in Note 9 to the financial statements.

#### **OPEB and Pension Liabilities**

At the end of this year, the District had \$3,986,782 in OPEB liability versus \$3,874,504 last year, an increase of \$112,278, or 2.9%.

At the end of this year, the District has a net pension liability of \$132,694,144 versus \$111,634,597 last year, an increase of \$21,059,547, or 18.9%.

#### SIGNIFICANT ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF FISCAL YEAR 2023-2024

- The District improved employee relations by successfully settling with both bargaining units for 2023-24.
- The District continues to have a robust facilities program. Construction of Kathryn Newport Middle School was completed in 2023. Construction for the new Sally Buselt Elementary School began on December 14, 2022 and completed on July 31, 2024.

#### **FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE**

The following are some of the key budget assumptions the District is making. The District is still recognizing developer home permits within District boundaries. The District anticipates enrollment will grow at a rate consistent with housing construction in the area.

District facility expansion is keeping pace with the growth of the community with upcoming projects including:

- Hans Christensen Middle School TK-8 Conversion.
- Construction of the Central District Services Building.
- Ridgemoor and Callie Kirkpatrick Elementary School TK/K additions.
- Continue to add electric bus charging infrastructure to bring the District's Transportation Department back to full service.

#### **CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, pupils, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any further financial information, contact the Assistant Superintendent, Business Services, Menifee Union School District, 29775 Haun Road, Menifee, California 92586, or email at business@menifeeusd.org.

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
	\$ 174,715,985
Deposits and investments Receivables	
	11,840,554
Stores inventories	178,845
Capital assets not depreciated or amortized	249,391,352
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	234,893,990
Total assets	671,020,726
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	1,858,458
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	56,545,283
perented dathons of resources related to pensions	30,3 13,233
Total deferred outflows of resources	58,403,741
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	19,059,048
Interest payable	2,678,495
Unearned revenue	1,335,891
Long-term liabilities	, ,
Long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions due within one year	7,208,188
OPEB liability due in one year	169,125
Long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions due in more than one year	201,796,366
Net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability	3,817,657
Aggregate net pension liability	132,694,144
Total liabilities	368,758,914
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	248,890
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	5,600,248
<b>'</b>	
Total deferred inflows of resources	5,849,138
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	296,391,456
Restricted for	_50,00_,.00
Debt service	25,887,440
Capital projects	60,925,505
Educational programs	33,035,029
Other activities	11,561,115
Unrestricted (deficit)	(72,984,130)
	( / //
Total net position	\$ 354,816,415

			Program Revenue	25	Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities Instruction	\$ 129,978,887	\$ 798	\$ 25,592,517	\$ 40,757,679	\$ (63,627,893)
Instruction-related activities Supervision of instruction Instructional library, media,	5,656,126	16,994	2,131,891	-	(3,507,241)
and technology	1,709,235	-	37,621	-	(1,671,614)
School site administration Pupil services	13,768,263	-	2,829,785	-	(10,938,478)
Home-to-school transportation	6,857,330	-	12,894	-	(6,844,436)
Food services	8,669,670	383	10,669,516	-	2,000,229
All other pupil services Administration	13,244,731	51,827	4,496,615	-	(8,696,289)
Data processing	3,334,677	-	1,462,591	-	(1,872,086)
All other administration	11,162,797	395,911	1,333,649	-	(9,433,237)
Plant services	7,600,922	29	1,362,757	-	(6,238,136)
Ancillary services	184,577	-	197,686	-	13,109
Community services	293	-	-	-	(293)
Interest on long-term liabilities	7,329,591	4 207 042	4 052 705	-	(7,329,591)
Other outgo	403,560	1,287,943	1,053,705	-	1,938,088
Total governmental activities	\$ 209,900,659	\$ 1,753,885	\$ 51,181,227	\$ 40,757,679	(116,207,868)
General Revenues and Subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	5				29,661,446
Property taxes, levied for debt service					11,079,918
Taxes levied for other specific purposes					1,787,530
Federal and State aid not restricted to spec	cific purposes				119,674,214
Interest and investment earnings					2,627,672
Interagency revenues					424,953
Miscellaneous					21,719,075
Total general revenues and so	ubventions				186,974,808
Change in Net Position					70,766,940
Net Position - Beginning					284,049,475
Net Position - Ending					\$ 354,816,415

	General Fund	Building Fund	 Capital Facilities Fund	unty School Facilities Fund	Fui	apital Project nd for Blended Component Units	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major overnmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets Deposits and investments Receivables Due from other funds Stores inventories	\$ 63,131,834 5,815,333 209,031	\$ 8,391,247 164,666 15,486	\$ 56,063,901 1,596,642 6,239,992	\$ - 150,447 - -	\$	10,119,392 - - - -	\$ 20,666,479 - - -	\$ 16,343,132 4,113,466 357,109 178,845	\$ 174,715,985 11,840,554 6,821,618 178,845
Total assets	\$ 69,156,198	\$ 8,571,399	\$ 63,900,535	\$ 150,447	\$	10,119,392	\$ 20,666,479	\$ 20,992,552	\$ 193,557,002
Liabilities and Fund Balances									
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$ 13,091,952 357,649 741,002	\$ 2,941,159 - -	\$ 2,842,530 132,500 -	\$ - 150,447 -	\$	- 6,072,605 -	\$ - - -	\$ 183,407 108,417 594,889	\$ 19,059,048 6,821,618 1,335,891
Total liabilities	14,190,603	 2,941,159	 2,975,030	150,447		6,072,605		 886,713	27,216,557
Fund Balances Nonspendable Restricted Committed Assigned Unassigned	5,000 33,035,029 8,530,352 7,687,214 5,708,000	5,630,240 - - -	- 60,925,505 - - -	- - - -		- 4,046,787 - - -	20,666,479 - - -	178,945 19,460,571 466,323	183,945 143,764,611 8,996,675 7,687,214 5,708,000
Total fund balances	54,965,595	 5,630,240	 60,925,505	-		4,046,787	20,666,479	20,105,839	166,340,445
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 69,156,198	\$ 8,571,399	\$ 63,900,535	\$ 150,447	\$	10,119,392	\$ 20,666,479	\$ 20,992,552	\$ 193,557,002

See Notes to Financial Statements

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds		\$ 166,340,445
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are Different Because		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.  The cost of capital assets is Accumulated depreciation and amortization is	\$ 605,175,697 (120,890,355)	
Net capital assets		484,285,342
In governmental funds, unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is recognized in the period when it is due. On the government-wide financial statements, unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is recognized when it is incurred.		(2,678,495)
Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position in a future period and is not reported in the governmental funds. Deferred outflows of resources amounted to and related to Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability Net pension liability	1,858,458 56,545,283	
Total deferred outflows of resources		58,403,741
Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and is not reported in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources amount to and related to Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability  Net pension liability	(248,890) (5,600,248)	
Total deferred inflows of resources		(5,849,138)
Aggregate net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period, and is not reported as a liability in the funds.		(132,694,144)
The District's net OPEB liability is not due and payable in the current peri and is not reported as a liability in the funds.	od,	(3,986,782)

\$ (209,004,554)

\$ 354,816,415

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds.		
Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of		
General obligation bonds	\$ (152,811,292)	
Unamortized premium on general obligation bonds	(10,785,404)	
Unamortized discount on general obligation bonds	21,658	
Certificates of participation	(516,699)	
Lease revenue bonds	(18,940,000)	
Unamortized premium on lease revenue bonds	(288,341)	
Leases	(991,659)	
Compensated absences	(547,771)	
Qualified zone academy bonds	(13,259,176)	
In addition, capital appreciation general obligation bonds were issued. The accretion of interest to date on the general		
obligation bonds is	(10,885,870)	

See Notes to Financial Statements

Total long-term liabilities

Total net position - governmental activities

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues								
Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF)	\$144,984,104	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$144,984,104
Federal sources	5,662,823	-	-	-	-	-	5,697,318	11,360,141
Other State sources	26,686,886	-	-	40,607,232	-	67,438	7,963,359	75,324,915
Other local sources	18,007,876	959,464	10,652,367	150,447	4,768,251	11,782,751	3,649,033	49,970,189
Total revenues	195,341,689	959,464	10,652,367	40,757,679	4,768,251	11,850,189	17,309,710	281,639,349
Expenditures								
Current								
Instruction	119,665,002	-	-	-	-	-	1,214,839	120,879,841
Instruction-related activities								
Supervision of instruction	5,369,749	-	-	-	-	-	260,047	5,629,796
Instructional library, media,								
and technology	1,691,177	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,691,177
School site administration	13,688,550	-	-	-	-	-	6,644	13,695,194
Pupil services								
Home-to-school transportation	6,808,919	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,808,919
Food services	2,197	-	-	-	-	-	8,605,766	8,607,963
All other pupil services	13,100,573	-	-	-	-	-	68,067	13,168,640
Administration								
Data processing	3,323,864	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,323,864
All other administration	6,675,299	-	3,447,774	-	-	-	174,551	10,297,624
Plant services	16,290,350	-	-	-	-	-	808,692	17,099,042
Ancillary services	-	-	-	-	-	-	184,577	184,577
Community services	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
Other outgo	400,810	-	-	-	-	-	2,750	403,560
Facility acquisition and construction	1,009,653	35,503,664	12,287,088	-	8,371,632	-	5,071,929	62,243,966
Debt service								
Principal	1,728,285	-	471,421	-	-	4,615,000	200,000	7,014,706
Interest and other	154,839	362,682	27,459			4,743,178	726,000	6,014,158
Total expenditures	189,909,557	35,866,346	16,233,742	_	8,371,632	9,358,178	17,323,862	277,063,317

See Notes to Financial Statements

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	\$ 5,432,132	\$ (34,906,882)	\$ (5,581,375)	\$ 40,757,679	\$ (3,603,381)	\$ 2,492,011	\$ (14,152)	\$ 4,576,032
Other Financing Sources (Uses)  Transfers in  Other sources - proceeds from issuance	81,367	-	40,757,679	-	-	-	3,258,078	44,097,124
of general obligation bonds	-	36,491,572	-	-	-	-	-	36,491,572
Other sources - premium on issuance of general obligation bonds	-	-	-	-	-	2,371,496	-	2,371,496
Transfers out	(357,109)		(2,982,336)	(40,757,679)	-			(44,097,124)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(275,742)	36,491,572	37,775,343	(40,757,679)	-	2,371,496	3,258,078	38,863,068
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,156,390	1,584,690	32,193,968	-	(3,603,381)	4,863,507	3,243,926	43,439,100
Fund Balance - Beginning	49,809,205	4,045,550	28,731,537		7,650,168	15,802,972	16,861,913	122,901,345
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 54,965,595	\$ 5,630,240	\$60,925,505	\$ -	\$ 4,046,787	\$20,666,479	\$20,105,839	\$166,340,445

See Notes to Financial Statements

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental

Funds to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

\$ 43,439,100

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are Different Because

Capital outlay to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures; however, for governmental activities, those costs are shown in the Statement of Net Position and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation and amortization expense in the Statement of Activities.

This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeds depreciation and amortization expense in the period.

Capital outlay \$ 71,882,809 Depreciation and amortization expense (9,536,275)

Net expense adjustment 62,346,534

The District issued capital appreciation general obligations bonds. The accretion of interest on the general obligation bonds during the current fiscal year was

(1,401,582)

In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses, such as compensated absences (vacations) and special termination benefits (supplemental early retirement plan) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). This amount is the difference between vacation earned and used and supplemental early retirement plan benefits paid.

(56,275)

In the governmental funds, pension costs are based on employer contributions made to pension plans during the year. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension expense is the net effect of all changes in the deferred outflows, deferred inflows and aggregate net pension liability during the year.

(1,466,634)

In the governmental funds, OPEB costs are based on employer contributions made to OPEB plans during the year. However, in the Statement of Activities, OPEB expense is the net effect of all changes in the deferred outflows, deferred inflows, and net OPEB liability during the year.

(331,990)

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Proceeds received from general obligation bonds is a revenue in the governmental funds, but it increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.	\$ (36,491,572)
Governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and the deferred charge on refunding when the debt is first issued, whereas the amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.	(2.271.406)
Premium on issuance recognized Premium amortization Discount amortization	(2,371,496) 609,907 (10,829)
Payment of principal on long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but it reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.	
General obligation bonds Qualified zone academy bonds Certificates of participation Lease revenue bonds Leases	4,615,000 1,422,648 471,421 200,000 305,637
Interest on long-term liabilities is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it is due; however, in the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.	(512,929)

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ 70,766,940

## Menifee Union School District Statement of Net Position – Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2024

	Custodial Funds
Assets	
Deposits and investments	\$ 41,754,560
Net Position Restricted for individuals, organizations,	
and other governments	\$ 41,754,560

	Custodial Funds
Additions	
Contributions Special tax revenues	\$ 20,367,852
All other local revenues	2,997,750
Total contributions	23,365,602
Investment earnings	
Interest	1,729,269
Total additions	25,094,871
Deductions	
Amounts paid to investors	16,996,257
Administrative expense Payments to other governments	1,167,725 6,752,645
	0,732,013
Total deductions	24,916,627
Change in Net Position	178,244
Net Position - Beginning	41,576,316
Net Position - Ending	\$ 41,754,560

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Financial Reporting Entity**

The Menifee Union School District (the District) was organized December 7, 1951, under the laws of the State of California. The District operates under a locally elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services to grades Transitional K - 8 as mandated by the State and/or Federal agencies. The District operates ten elementary schools, one STEAM Academy, four middle schools, one preschool, and an independent study program.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For Menifee Union School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

#### **Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. For financial reporting purposes, the component units discussed below are reported in the District's financial statements because of the significance of their relationship with the District. The component units, although legally separate entities, are reported in the financial statements as if they were part of the District's operations because the governing board of the component units is essentially the same as the governing board of the District and because their purpose is to finance the construction of facilities to be used for the benefit of the District. For financial reporting purposes, the component units described below have a financial and operational relationship which meet the reporting entity definition criteria of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, The Financial Reporting Entity, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units, and GASB Statement No. 80, Blending Requirements For Certain Component Units and thus are included in the financial statements of the District. The component units, although legally separate entities, are reported in the financial statements using the blended presentation method as if they were part of the District's operations because the governing board of the component units is essentially the same as the governing board of the District and because their purpose is to finance the construction of facilities to be used for the direct benefit of the District.

The Menifee Union School District Public Financing Authority (the Authority) financial activity is presented in the Governmental Funds financial statements as the Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units and the Debt Service Fund for Blended Component Units. Lease revenue bonds issued by the Authority are included in the long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements. Individually prepared financial statements are not prepared for the Authority.

The Menifee Union School District Community Facilities Districts (CFDs) financial activity is presented in the Fiduciary Fund financial statements as the Custodial Funds and in the Governmental Funds financial statements as the Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units. Special Tax Bonds issued by the CFDs are not included in the long-term liabilities on the Statement of Net Position as they are not obligations of the District. Individually prepared financial statements are not prepared for each of the CFDs.

#### **Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting**

The accounting system is organized and operated on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying out specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations. The District's funds are grouped into two broad fund categories: governmental and fiduciary.

**Governmental Funds** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major and non-major governmental funds:

#### **Major Governmental Funds**

**General Fund** The General Fund is the chief operating fund for all districts. It is used to account for the ordinary operations of the District. All transactions except those accounted for in another fund are accounted for in this fund.

**Building Fund** The Building Fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code* Section 15146) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued.

**Capital Facilities Fund** The Capital Facilities Fund is used primarily to account separately for monies received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code* Sections 17620-17626 and *Government Code* Section 65995 et seq.). Expenditures are restricted to the purposes specified in *Government Code* Sections 65970-65981 or to the items specified in agreements with the developer (*Government Code* Section 66006).

County School Facilities Fund The County School Facilities Fund is established pursuant to *Education Code* Section 17070.43 to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55), the 2006 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1D), or the 2016 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 51) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code* Section 17070.10 et seq.).

**Capital Projects Fund for Blended Component Units** The Capital Projects Fund for Blended Component Units is used to account for capital projects financed by Mello-Roos Community Facilities Districts and similar entities that are considered blended component units of the District under generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

**Bond Interest and Redemption Fund** The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code* Sections 15125-15262).

## **Non-Major Governmental Funds**

**Special Revenue Funds** The Special Revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds from specific revenue sources (other than trusts, major capital projects, or debt service) that are restricted or committed to the financing of particular activities that compose a substantial portion of the inflows of the fund, and that are reasonably expected to continue. Additional resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to the purpose of the fund may also be reported in the fund.

- Student Activity Fund The Student Activity Fund is used to account separately for the operating activities
  of the associated student body accounts that are not fiduciary in nature, including student clubs, general
  operations, athletics, and other student body activities.
- **Child Development Fund** The Child Development Fund is used to account separately for Federal, State, and local revenues to operate child development programs and is to be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs.
- Cafeteria Fund The Cafeteria Fund is used to account separately for Federal, State, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code* Sections 38090-38093) and is used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code* Sections 38091 and 38100).
- **Deferred Maintenance Fund** The Deferred Maintenance Fund is used to account separately for revenues that are restricted or committed for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code* Section 17582).

**Debt Service Funds** The Debt Service funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, principal and interest on general long-term obligation.

• **Debt Service Fund for Blended Component Units** The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for lease revenue bonds debt service payments.

**Fiduciary Funds** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District and are not available to support the District's own programs. Fiduciary funds are split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds, and custodial funds. The three types of trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangement that has certain characteristics.

Trust funds are used to account for resources held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments. The District does not have any trust funds. Custodial funds are used to account for resources, not in a trust, that are held by the District for other parties outside the District's reporting entity. The District's custodial funds are related to funds held for various Community Facilities Districts.

#### **Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus**

**Government-Wide Financial Statements** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses, both direct and indirect, of the District, and for each governmental function and exclude fiduciary activity. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the *Statement of Activities*, except for depreciation of capital assets and amortization of leased assets. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities.

Net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities result from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

**Fund Financial Statements** Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major governmental funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

- Governmental Funds All governmental funds are accounted for using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (revenues and other financing sources) and uses (expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide financial statements, prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, and the governmental fund financial statements, prepared using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- **Fiduciary Funds** Fiduciary funds are accounted for using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds are excluded from the government-wide financial statements because they do not represent resources of the District.

**Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable

and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter, to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within one year after year-end, except for property taxes, which are considered available if collected within 60 days. The following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: State apportionments, interest, certain grants, and other local sources.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, certain grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the taxes are received. Revenue from certain grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include time and purpose requirements. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**Unearned Revenue** Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, such as when certain grants are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In the subsequent periods, when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and the revenue is recognized.

**Expenses/Expenditures** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred. Principal and interest on long-term liabilities, which has not matured, are recognized when paid in the governmental funds as expenditures. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds but are recognized in the government-wide statements.

#### **Investments**

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

The District's investment in the county treasury is measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which is determined by the fair value per share of the underlying portfolio determined by the program sponsor. Positions in this investment pool are not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

#### **Store Inventories**

Inventories consist of expendable food and supplies held for consumption. Inventories are stated at cost, on the weighted average basis. The costs of inventory items are recorded as expenditures in the governmental type funds when consumed rather than when purchased.

#### **Capital Assets. Depreciation, and Amortization**

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. General capital assets are long-lived assets of the District. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000 dollars. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized, but are expensed as incurred.

When purchased, such assets are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds and capitalized in the government-wide financial statement of net position. The valuation bases for general capital assets are historical cost, or where historical cost is not available, estimated historical cost based on replacement cost. Donated capital assets are capitalized at acquisition value on the date donated.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings, 20 to 50 years; improvements, 5 to 50 years; equipment, 2 to 15 years.

The District records impairments of capital assets when it becomes probable that the carrying value of the assets will not be fully recovered over their estimated useful life. Impairments are recorded to reduce the carrying value of the assets to their net realizable value based on facts and circumstances in existence at the time of the determination. No impairments were recorded during the year ended June 30, 2024.

The District records the value of intangible right-to-use assets based on the underlying leased asset in accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The right-to-use intangible asset is amortized each year for the term of the contract or useful life of the underlying asset.

## **Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables". These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column of the statement of net position.

#### **Compensated Absences**

Compensated absences are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide statement of net position. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resources. These amounts are reported in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee at the rate of one day for each month worked. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in the District's financial statements. However, credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school

members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive .004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all certificated employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full-time.

## **Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Liabilities**

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term liabilities are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full, from current financial resources are reported as liabilities of the governmental funds.

However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, special termination benefits, and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the governmental fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds, leases, and other long-term liabilities are recognized as liabilities in the governmental fund financial statements when due.

## **Debt Issuance Costs, Premiums, and Discounts**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term liabilities are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Debt premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, related to prepaid insurance costs are amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method.

In governmental fund financial statements, bond premiums and discounts, as well as debt issuance costs are recognized in the period the bonds are issued. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are also reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds, are reported as debt service expenditures in the period the bonds are issued.

#### **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources for pension related items and for OPEB related items.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for pension related items and for OPEB related items.

#### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value. The net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid by the fund in which the employee worked.

## **Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the District Plan and the fiduciary net position of the CalSTRS Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program and additions to/deductions from the District Plan and the MPP's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the District Plan and the MPP. For this purpose, the District Plan and the MPP recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

#### Leases

The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use leased asset (leased asset) in the government-wide financial statements. At the commencement of the lease term, the District measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The leased asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the leased asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the lease term or useful life of the underlying asset.

#### **Fund Balances - Governmental Funds**

As of June 30, 2024, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

**Nonspendable** - amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted** - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

**Committed** - amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the governing board. The governing board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District.

Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions or other action as approved by the governing board.

**Assigned** - amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. Under the District's adopted policy, only the governing board or chief business officer/assistant superintendent of business services may assign amounts for specific purposes.

**Unassigned** - all other spendable amounts.

#### **Spending Order Policy**

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the governing board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

## **Minimum Fund Balance Policy**

The governing board adopted a minimum fund balance policy for the General Fund in order to protect the district against revenue shortfalls or unpredicted one-time expenditures. The policy intends for the District to maintain a minimum fund balance equal to three percent of the District's general fund annual operating expenditures and other financing uses plus two months of general fund annual operating expenditures and other financing uses.

#### **Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position net of investment in capital assets, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. The government-wide financial statements report \$131,409,089 of net position restricted by enabling legislation.

## **Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

#### **Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

#### **Property Tax**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County of Riverside bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

## Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

#### **Summary of Deposits and Investments**

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2024, are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Governmental funds Fiduciary funds	\$ 174,715,985 41,754,560
Total deposits and investments	\$ 216,470,545
Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2024, consist of the following:	
Cash on hand and in banks Cash in revolving Investments	\$ 177,318 5,100 216,288,127
Total deposits and investments	\$ 216,470,545

#### **Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California *Government Code* to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investment in County Treasury - The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment Pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (*Education Code* Section 41001). The fair value of the District's investment in the Pool is reported in the accounting financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

#### **General Authorizations**

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

# **Authorized Under Debt Agreements**

Investments of debt proceeds held by bond trustees are governed by provisions of the debt agreements, rather than the general provisions of the California Government Code. These provisions allow for the acquisition of investment agreements with maturities of up to 30 years.

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the Riverside County Treasury Investment Pool.

# Weighted Average Maturity

The District monitors the interest rate risk inherent in its portfolio by measuring the weighted average maturity of its portfolio. Information about the weighted average maturity of the District's portfolio is presented in the following schedule:

	Reported	Weighted Average Maturity
Investment Type	Amount	in Days
Morgan Stanley Institutional Liquidity Fund	\$ 59,773,408	43
Riverside County Treasury Investment Pool	156,514,719	463
Total	\$ 216,288,127	

#### **Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The District's investment in the Riverside County Investment Pool and Morgan Stanley Institutional Liquidity Fund has been rated Aaa-bf and Aaa-mf, respectively, by Moody's Investors Service.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California *Government Code* requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under State law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105% of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2024, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

# Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

• Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.

- Level 2 Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active
  markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that
  are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied
  volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2
  input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the
  circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if
  reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or
  certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

The District's fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2024:

		Fair Value Measurements
		Using
	Reported	Level 2
Investment Type	Amount	Inputs
Morgan Stanley Institutional Liquidity Fund	\$ 59,773,408	\$ 59,773,408

All assets have been valued using a market approach, with quoted market prices.

# Note 4 - Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of intergovernmental grants, entitlements, interest, and other local sources. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

	General Fund	 Building Fund		Capital Facilities Fund		County School Facilities Fund		Non-Major Governmental Funds		Total	
Federal Government											
Categorical aid	\$ 2,953,888	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,620,393	\$	4,574,281	
State Government											
Categorical aid	342,131	-		-		-		2,391,305		2,733,436	
Lottery	748,392	-		-		-		-		748,392	
Local Government											
Interest	673,591	164,666		477,366		150,447		97,764		1,563,834	
Other local sources	 1,097,331	 -		1,119,276		-		4,004		2,220,611	
Total	\$ 5,815,333	\$ 164,666	\$	1,596,642	\$	150,447	\$	4,113,466	\$	11,840,554	

# Note 5 - Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated or amortized				
Land	\$ 50,160,292	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,160,292
Construction in progress	138,354,349	60,876,711		199,231,060
Total capital assets				
not being depreciated or amortized	188,514,641	60,876,711		249,391,352
Capital assets being depreciated and amortized				
Land improvements	14,489,492	3,186,806	-	17,676,298
Buildings and improvements	318,169,601	3,180,710	-	321,350,311
Furniture and equipment	10,603,969	4,638,582	-	15,242,551
Right-to-use leased furniture and equipment	1,515,185			1,515,185
Total capital assets being				
depreciated and amortized	344,778,247	11,006,098		355,784,345
Total capital assets	533,292,888	71,882,809		605,175,697
Accumulated depreciation and amortization				
Land improvements	(7,942,087)	(827,668)	_	(8,769,755)
Buildings and improvements	(96,058,540)	(7,825,991)	-	(103,884,531)
Furniture and equipment	(7,121,996)	(545,792)	-	(7,667,788)
Right-to-use leased furniture and equipment	(231,457)	(336,824)		(568,281)
Total accumulated				
depreciation and amortization	(111,354,080)	(9,536,275)		(120,890,355)
Net depreciable and amortizable capital assets	233,424,167	1,469,823		234,893,990
Governmental activities				
capital assets, net	\$ 421,938,808	\$ 62,346,534	\$ -	\$ 484,285,342
Depreciation and amortization expenses were of	charged to govern	mental function	s as follows:	
Governmental Activities				
Instruction				\$ 8,651,916
Home-to-school transportation				29,061
Food services				19,659
All other administration				803,757
Plant services			_	31,882
Total depreciation and amortization exp	oenses governmer	ntal activities		\$ 9,536,275
			=	

#### Note 6 - Interfund Transactions

# Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due To/Due From)

Interfund receivable and payable balances arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed. Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2024, between major and non-major governmental funds are as follows:

	Due From									
		Capital	Cou	inty School	Cap	ital Projects	Non-Major			_
	General	Facilities	F	acilities	Fund	d for Blended	Gov	ernmental		
Due To	Fund	Fund		Fund	Com	ponent Units		Funds		Total
General Fund Building Fund	\$ -	\$ 132,500	\$	- -	\$	-	\$	76,531 15,486	\$	209,031 15,486
Capital Facilities Fund Non-Major Governmental	540	-		150,447		6,072,605		16,400		6,239,992
Funds	357,109							-		357,109
	·					_				
Total	\$ 357,649	\$ 132,500	\$	150,447	\$	6,072,605	\$	108,417	\$	6,821,618

The balance of \$6,072,605 is due to the Capital Facilities Fund from the Capital Projects Fund for Blended Component Units for reimbursement of construction costs.

The balance of \$357,109 is due to the Deferred Maintenance Non-Major Governmental Fund from the General Fund for roofing and flooring repair costs.

The balance of \$150,447 is due to the Capital Facilities Fund from the County School Facilities Fund for reimbursement of construction costs.

All remaining balance resulted from the time lag between the date that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

# **Operating Transfers**

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	Transfer From								
Transfer To	General Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund		Total				
General Fund Capital Facilities Fund Non-Major Governmental Funds	\$ - 357,109	\$ 81,367 - 2,900,969	\$ - 40,757,679 -	\$	81,367 40,757,679 3,258,078				
Total	\$ 357,109	\$ 2,982,336	\$ 40,757,679	\$	44,097,124				
The General Fund transferred to th for building maintenance costs.	\$	357,109							
The County School Facilities Fund t of construction costs.	ransferred to the C	apital Facilities Fund	for reimbursement		40,757,679				
The Capital Facilities Fund transferr costs.		81,367							
The Capital Facilities Fund transferr for Blended Component Units for re		2,900,969							
Total				\$	44,097,124				

# Note 7 - Accounts Payable

Accounts payable at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	General Fund				Capital Facilities Fund		Non-Major Governmental Funds		Total	
Salaries and benefits LCFF apportionment Due to Santa Rosa Academy Capital outlay	\$	675,214 4,328,785 489,395	\$	- - - 2,941,159	\$	- - -	\$	34,046 - - -	\$	709,260 4,328,785 489,395 2,941,159
Other vendor payables		7,598,558		-		2,842,530		149,361		10,590,449
Total	\$	13,091,952	\$	2,941,159	\$	2,842,530	\$	183,407	\$	19,059,048

#### Note 8 - Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	 General Fund	on-Major /ernmental Funds	Total	
Federal financial assistance State categorical aid	\$ 741,002 -	\$ - 594,889	\$ 741,002 594,889	
Total	\$ 741,002	\$ 594,889	\$ 1,335,891	

# Note 9 - Long-Term Liabilities Other than OPEB and Pensions

# **Summary**

The changes in the District's long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions during the year consist of the following:

		Balance July 1, 2023		Additions		Deductions		Balance June 30, 2024		Due in One Year
Long-Term Liabilities										
General obligation bonds	\$	130,419,008	\$	37,893,154	\$	(4,615,000)	\$	163,697,162	\$	4,750,000
Qualified Zone Academy Bonds	•	14,681,824	·	-		(1,422,648)	•	13,259,176	·	1,522,647
Certificates of participation		988,120		-		(471,421)		516,699		377,663
Lease revenue bonds		19,140,000		-		(200,000)		18,940,000		235,000
Unamortized premiums		9,312,156		2,371,496		(609,907)		11,073,745		· -
Unamortized discounts		(32,487)		-		10,829		(21,658)		-
Leases		1,297,296		-		(305,637)		991,659		322,878
Compensated absences		491,496		56,275		-		547,771		-
								_		
Total	\$	176,297,413	\$	40,320,925	\$	(7,613,784)	\$	209,004,554	\$	7,208,188

General obligation bonds are paid from the Bond Interest and Redemption fund from tax revenues collected from the property owners within the boundaries of the District. Qualified Zone Academy Bonds payments are paid from the General Fund. Certificates of participation are paid from the Capital Facilities Fund. Lease revenue bonds are paid from the Debt Service Fund for Blended Component Units. Payments for leases are paid from the General Fund. Payments for compensated absences are made from the General Fund, Child Development Fund, and Cafeteria Fund. Additions and deductions for compensated absences are reported net to its cumulative change in the current year.

# **General Obligation Bonds**

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt is as follows:

Issuance Date	Final Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 1, 2023	Issued	Interest Accreted	Redeemed	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2024
6/15/2005	8/1/2029	3.00-4.27%	\$5,069,720	\$ 680,673	\$ -	\$ 42,134	\$ -	\$ 722,807
3/18/2009	8/1/2039	3.00-10.51%	15,730,000	13,688,335	-	1,096,736	-	14,785,071
2/14/2013	8/1/2027	1.25-3.00%	8,835,000	5,200,000	-	-	(845,000)	4,355,000
8/14/2014	8/1/2029	2.00-5.00%	4,230,000	3,025,000	-	-	(235,000)	2,790,000
8/3/2016	8/1/2033	2.00-5.00%	25,010,000	19,900,000	-	-	(1,475,000)	18,425,000
6/8/2017	8/1/2042	3.00-5.00%	23,395,000	16,155,000	-	-	(170,000)	15,985,000
12/6/2018	8/1/2043	3.25-5.00%	36,905,000	35,195,000	-	-	=	35,195,000
12/30/2020	8/1/2045	0.33-4.00%	38,205,000	36,575,000	-	-	(1,890,000)	34,685,000
8/31/2023	8/1/2046	2.75-5.00%	36,491,572		36,491,572	262,712		36,754,284
				\$130,419,008	\$ 36,491,572	\$1,401,582	\$ (4,615,000)	\$ 163,697,162

# **Debt Service Requirements to Maturity**

The current interest bonds mature through 2047 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest to Maturity	Total
2025	\$ 4,750,000	\$ 5,363,088	\$ 10,113,088
2026	4,845,000	5,165,838	10,010,838
2027	4,420,000	5,009,151	9,429,151
2028	5,040,000	4,844,863	9,884,863
2029	5,195,000	4,652,981	9,847,981
2030-2034	22,970,000	20,938,029	43,908,029
2035-2039	27,915,000	16,293,541	44,208,541
2040-2044	47,685,000	8,609,706	56,294,706
2045-2047	18,670,000	1,230,875	19,900,875
Total	\$ 141,490,000	\$ 72,108,072	\$ 213,598,072

The capital appreciation bonds mature through 2047 as follows:

Bonds Maturing Fiscal Year	Init Bond		 Accreted Interest	 Accreted Obligation	 Jnaccreted Interest	Maturity Value
2025	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2026		-	-	-	-	-
2027		-	-	-	-	-
2028		-	-	-	-	-
2029		-	-	-	-	-
2030-2034	1,0	52,655	3,451,033	4,503,688	5,096,312	9,600,000
2035-2039	3,2	67,000	6,162,151	9,429,151	13,070,849	22,500,000
2040-2044	5	65,065	1,009,974	1,575,039	2,924,961	4,500,000
2045-2047	6,4	36,572	262,712	6,699,284	 11,345,716	 18,045,000
Total	\$ 11,3	21,292	\$ 10,885,870	\$ 22,207,162	\$ 32,437,838	\$ 54,645,000

# **Qualified Zone Academy Bonds**

In December 2014, the District issued \$25,130,000 of Qualified Zone Academy Bond Program (QZAB) certificates of participation. The QZAB certificates represent interest free financing for the District. Owners of the QZAB certificates receive a Federal tax credit in lieu of charging the District interest on the certificates. At June 30, 2024, the outstanding balance was \$13,259,176.

The bonds mature through 2032 as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	 Principal	nterest Maturity	 Total
2025	\$ 1,522,647	\$ 82,676	\$ 1,605,323
2026	1,627,647	73,165	1,700,812
2027	1,733,647	62,613	1,796,260
2028	1,853,647	50,929	1,904,576
2029	1,976,647	38,021	2,014,668
2030-2032	 4,544,941	33,298	 4,578,239
Total	\$ 13,259,176	\$ 340,702	\$ 13,599,878

# **Certificates of Participation**

In July 2012, the District issued certificates of participation in the amount of \$5,139,197 with an interest rate of 3.15%. At June 30, 2024, the principal balance outstanding was \$516,699.

The certificates mature through 2026 as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	 Principal	 nterest	 Total
2025 2026	\$ 377,663 139,036	\$ 12,518 2,190	\$ 390,181 141,226
Total	\$ 516,699	\$ 14,708	\$ 531,407

#### **Lease Revenue Bonds**

In September 2018, the District issued lease revenue bonds in the amount of \$19,680,000 with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 3.69%. As of June 30, 2024, the principal balance outstanding was \$18,940,000.

The bonds mature through 2048 as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	P	Principal	Interest Maturity	 Total
2025	\$	235,000	\$ 716,000	\$ 951,000
2026		280,000	704,250	984,250
2027		320,000	690,250	1,010,250
2028		355,000	674,250	1,029,250
2029		400,000	656,500	1,056,500
2030-2034		2,615,000	2,978,800	5,593,800
2035-2039		3,830,000	2,391,194	6,221,194
2040-2044		5,310,000	1,634,775	6,944,775
2045-2048		5,595,000	 536,600	 6,131,600
		<u> </u>	 <u> </u>	 
Total	<u>   \$    1</u>	18,940,000	\$ 10,982,619	\$ 29,922,619

# Leases

The District has entered into various agreements to lease copiers. At June 30, 2024, the District has recognized a right-to-use leased asset of \$946,904 and a lease liability of \$991,659 related to these agreement. During the fiscal year, the District recorded \$336,824 in amortization expense and \$63,723 in interest expense for the right-to-use the copiers. The District used a discount rate of 5.50%, based on rates available to finance equipment over the same periods.

The remaining principal and interest payment requirements for the lease obligation debt as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,		Principal	 nterest	Total
2025 2026 2027 2028	\$	322,878 341,092 168,085 159,604	\$ 46,482 28,270 13,395 4,795	\$ 369,360 369,362 181,480 164,399
Total	<u></u> \$	991,659	\$ 92,942	\$ 1,084,601

## **Compensated Absences**

Compensated absences (unpaid employee vacation) for the District at June 30, 2024, amounted to \$547,771.

# Note 10 - Net Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the District reported net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the following plans:

OPEB Plan	Net OPEB Liability		Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources		OPEB Expense	
District Plan Medicare Premium Payment	\$	3,487,191	\$	1,858,458	\$	248,890	\$	342,437
(MPP) Program		499,591						(10,447)
Total	\$	3,986,782	\$	1,858,458	\$	248,890	\$	331,990

The details of each plan are as follows:

# **District Plan**

#### **Plan Administration**

The District's governing board administers the Postemployment Benefits Plan (the Plan). The Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for eligible retirees and their spouses. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

#### Plan Membership

At January 1, 2023, the valuation date, the Plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits payments	35
Active employees	891
Total	926

#### **Benefits Provided**

The Plan provides medical and dental insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and the full cost of benefits is covered by the Plan. The District's governing board has the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms as contained within the negotiated labor agreements.

The benefit payment requirements of the Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District, the Menifee Teachers Association (MTA), the local California Service Employees Association (CSEA), and unrepresented groups. The benefit payment is based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements as determined annually through the agreements with the District, MTA, CSEA, and the unrepresented groups. For the measurement period of June 30, 2024, the District paid \$198,886 in benefits.

### **Total OPEB Liability of the District**

The District's total OPEB liability of \$3,487,191 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023.

# **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by applying updated procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023 and rolling forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2024. The following assumptions were applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation 2.50%
Salary increases 3.00%, average, including inflation
Discount rate 3.97%
Healthcare cost trend rates 7.00% for 2024

The discount rate was based on the Fidelity Municipal General Obligation AA 20 Year Bond Index.

Mortality rates were based on the 2020 CalSTRS Mortality Table for certificated employees and the 2021 CalPERS Active Mortality for Miscellaneous Employees Table for classified employees. Mortality rates vary by age and sex. (Unisex mortality rates are not often used as individual OPEB benefits do not depend on the mortality table used.) If employees die prior to retirement, past contributions are available to fund benefits for employees who live to retirement. After retirement, death results in benefit termination or reduction. Although higher mortality rates reduce service costs, the mortality assumption is not likely to vary from employer to employer.

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actual experience study for the period December 31, 2022 to January 1, 2023.

# **Changes in the Total OPEB Liability**

	Tot L			
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$	3,364,466		
Service cost Interest Changes of assumptions Benefit payments		212,078 134,216 (24,683) (198,886)		
Net change in total OPEB liability		122,725		
Balance, June 30, 2024	\$	3,487,191		

No changes of benefit terms since the previous valuation. Changes of assumptions reflects a change in discount rate from 3.86% in 2023 to 3.97% in 2024.

# Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current discount rate:

Discount Rate	 Total OPEB Liability					
1% decrease (2.97%)	\$ 3,716,398					
Current discount rate (3.97%)	3,487,191					
1% increase (4.97%)	3,268,692					

# Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percent lower or higher than the current healthcare costs trend rates:

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	Т	Total OPEB Liability			
1% decrease (6.00%) Current healthcare cost trend rate (7.00%) 1% increase (8.00%)	\$	3,262,437 3,487,191 3,741,085			

## OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$342,437. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	rred Outflows f Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions	\$ 358,352 1,500,106	\$ 223,356 25,534		
Total	\$ 1,858,458	\$ 248,890		

The deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 Thereafter	\$ 195,030 197,138 197,138 197,138 197,138 625,986
Total	\$ 1,609,568

# **Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program**

# **Plan Description**

The Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program is administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The MPP Program is a cost-sharing multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) established pursuant to Chapter 1032, Statutes 2000 (SB 1435). CalSTRS administers the MPP Program through the Teachers' Health Benefits Fund (THBF).

A full description of the MPP Program regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2022 annual actuarial valuation report, Medicare Premium Payment Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The MPP Program pays Medicare Part A premiums and Medicare Parts A and B late enrollment surcharges for eligible members of the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) Defined Benefit (DB)Program who were retired or began receiving a disability allowance prior to July 1, 2012 and were not eligible for premium free Medicare Part A. The payments are made directly to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) on a monthly basis.

The MPP Program is closed to new entrants as members who retire after July 1, 2012, are not eligible for coverage under the MPP Program.

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you go basis from a portion of monthly District benefit payments. In accordance with California *Education Code* Section 25930, contributions that would otherwise be credited to the DB Program each month are instead credited to the MPP Program to fund monthly program and administrative costs. Total redirections to the MPP Program are monitored to ensure that total incurred costs do not exceed the amount initially identified as the cost of the program.

# **Net OPEB Liability and OPEB Expense**

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$499,591 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for the MPP Program. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB Plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, was 0.1646% and 0.1548%, respectively, resulting in a net increase in the proportionate share of 0.0098%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$10,447).

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

The June 30, 2023 total OPEB liability was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2023, using the assumptions listed in the following table:

Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Valuation Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2015 through	July 1, 2015 through
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	3.65%	3.54%
Medicare Part A Premium Cost Trend Rate	4.50%	4.50%
Medicare Part B Premium Cost Trend Rate	5.40%	5.40%

For the valuation as of June 30, 2022, CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among our members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

Assumptions were made about future participation (enrollment) into the MPP Program because CalSTRS is unable to determine which members not currently participating meet all eligibility criteria for enrollment in the future. Assumed enrollment rates were derived based on past experience and are stratified by age with the probability of enrollment diminishing as the members' age increases. This estimated enrollment rate was then applied to the population of members who may meet criteria necessary for eligibility and are not currently enrolled in the MPP Program. Based on this, the estimated number of future enrollments used in the financial reporting valuation was 179 or an average of 0.13% of the potentially eligible population (138,780).

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis with contributions generally being made at the same time and in the same amount as benefit payments and expenses coming due. Any funds within the MPP Program as of June 30, 2023, were to manage differences between estimated and actual amounts to be paid and were invested in the Surplus Money Investment Fund, which is a pooled investment program administered by the State Treasurer.

#### **Discount Rate**

As the MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to make projected future benefit payments. Therefore, the MPP Program used the Bond Buyer's 20-Bond GO Index from Bondbuyer.com as of June 30, 2023, as the discount rate, which was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability. The discount rate as of June 30, 2023, was 3.65%, which is an increase of 0.11% from 3.54% as of June 30, 2022.

## Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

Discount Rate	· ·	let OPEB Liability
1% decrease (2.65%)	\$	542,953
Current discount rate (3.65%)		499,591
1% increase (4.65%)		461,888

# Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Medicare Costs Trend Rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the Medicare costs trend rates, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using Medicare costs trend rates that are one percent lower or higher than the current rates:

Medicare Costs Trend Rate	-	let OPEB Liability
1% decrease (3.50% Part A and 4.40% Part B)	\$	459,674
Current Medicare costs trend rate (4.50% Part A and 5.40% Part B)		499,591
1% increase (5.50% Part A and 6.40% Part B)		544,657

# Note 11 - Non-Obligatory Debt

Non-obligatory debt relates to debt issuances by the Community Facilities Districts and the Public Financing Authorities, as authorized by the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982 as amended, and the Mark-Roos Local Bond Pooling Act of 1985, and are payable from special taxes levied on property within the Community Facilities Districts according to a methodology approved by the voters within the District. Neither the faith and credit nor taxing power of the District is pledged to the payment of the bonds. Reserves have been established from the bond proceeds to meet delinquencies should they occur. If delinquencies occur beyond the amounts held in those reserves, the District has no duty to pay the delinquency out of any available funds of the District. The District acts solely as an agent for those paying taxes levied and the bondholders, and may initiate foreclosure proceedings. Special assessment debt of \$260,625,000 as of June 30, 2024, does not represent debt of the District and, as such, does not appear in the accompanying basic financial statements.

Note 12 - Fund Balances

Fund balances are composed of the following elements:

	General Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Capital Project Fund for Blended Component Units	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
Nonspendable Revolving cash Stores inventories	\$ 5,000	\$ - -	\$ -	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 100 178,845	\$ 5,100 178,845
Total nonspendable	5,000					178,945	183,945
	3,000			· ———		176,545	163,343
Restricted Legally restricted programs Food service Student activities	33,035,029	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	391,697 10,992,120 177,298	33,426,726 10,992,120 177,298
Capital projects Debt service	-	5,630,240	60,925,505	4,046,787 -	- 20,666,479	7,899,456	70,602,532 28,565,935
Total restricted	33,035,029	5,630,240	60,925,505	4,046,787	20,666,479	19,460,571	143,764,611
Committed  Deferred maintenance  program	-	_	_	-	-	466,323	466,323
Major maintenance	924,848	-	-	-	-	-	924,848
Pension obligations	938,703	-	-	-	-	-	938,703
Special education	1,277,750	-	-	-	-	-	1,277,750
Future unification	1,063,235	-	-	-	-	-	1,063,235
Supplemental and							
concentration	4,325,816				-		4,325,816
Total committed	8,530,352				-	466,323	8,996,675
Assigned Energy conservation project Budget contingencies School site discretionary Donations carryover	92,638 5,824,896 1,662,667 107,013	- - -	- - -	- - 	- - -	- - -	92,638 5,824,896 1,662,667 107,013
Total assigned	7,687,214		_		-		7,687,214
Unassigned Reserve for economic uncertainties	5,708,000						5,708,000
Total	\$54,965,595	\$5,630,240	\$60,925,505	\$ 4,046,787	\$20,666,479	\$20,105,839	\$166,340,445

# Note 13 - Risk Management

The District's risk management activities are recorded in the General Fund. The District participates in various public entity risk pools (JPAs) for the workers' compensation administration, property and liability insurance, and health and welfare programs. Refer to Note 16 for additional information regarding the JPAs.

# **Property and Liability**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, the District contracted with Riverside Schools' Insurance Authority (RSIA) for property and liability insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three years.

## **Workers' Compensation**

For fiscal year June 30, 2024, the District participated in the Protected Insurance Program for Schools (PIPS). The intent of the PIPS is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the PIPS. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium based on its individual rate. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three years.

### **Employee Medical Benefits**

The District has contracted with the Self-Insured Schools of California (SISC III) to provide employee medical and welfare benefits. Self-Insured Schools of California (SISC III) is a shared risk pool comprised of member districts. Rates are set through an annual calculation process. The District pays a monthly contribution, which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating Districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of claims flow. The Board of Directors has a right to return monies to a district subsequent to the settlement of all expenses and claims if a district withdraws from the pool.

# Note 14 - Employee Retirement System

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the District reported its proportionate share of net pension liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for each of the above plans as follows:

Pension Plan	Pe	Net nsion Liability	erred Outflows f Resources	 erred Inflows f Resources	Per	nsion Expense
CalSTRS CalPERS	\$	84,776,036 47,918,108	\$ 34,457,153 22,088,130	\$ 4,864,296 735,952	\$	14,260,700 10,413,479
Total	\$	132,694,144	\$ 56,545,283	\$ 5,600,248	\$	24,674,179

The details of each plan are as follows:

# California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

#### **Plan Description**

The District contributes to the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2022, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The STRP provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the state is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the state is both an employer and nonemployer contributing entity to the STRP.

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program, thus disclosures are not included for the other plans.

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	STRP Defined Benefit Program		
Hire date	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013	
Benefit formula	2% at 60	2% at 62	
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service	
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life	
Retirement age	60	62	
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%	
Required employee contribution rate	10.25%	10.205%	
Required employer contribution rate	19.10%	19.10%	
Required state contribution rate	10.828%	10.828%	

#### **Contributions**

Required member District and State of California contributions rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contributions rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with AB 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1% of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2024, are presented above and the District's total contributions were \$15,495,941.

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

Total net pension liability, including State share

Proportionate share of net pension liability State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 84,776,036 40,618,583
Total	\$ 125,394,619

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, respectively, was 0.1113% and 0.1032%, respectively, resulting in a net increase in the proportionate share of 0.0081%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$14,260,700. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$5,525,249 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date Change in proportion and differences between contributions	\$	15,495,941	\$	-
made and District's proportionate share of contributions  Differences between projected and actual earnings		11,445,452		328,347
on pension plan investments  Differences between expected and actual experience		362,876		-
in the measurement of the total pension liability Changes of assumptions		6,662,000 490,884		4,535,949 -
Total	\$	34,457,153	\$	4,864,296

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2025 2026 2027 2028	\$ (2,667,119) (4,179,843) 6,868,947 340,891
Total	\$ 362,876

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is seven years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Outflo	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources		
2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 Thereafter	\$	2,321,047 2,667,205 2,454,325 1,957,264 2,331,023 2,003,176		
Total	\$	13,734,040		

# **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2022
Measurement date	June 30, 2023
Experience study	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Discount rate	7.10%
Investment rate of return	7.10%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	3.50%

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Public equity	38%	5.25%
Real estate	15%	4.05%
Private equity	14%	6.75%
Fixed income	14%	2.45%
Risk mitigating strategies	10%	2.25%
Inflation sensitive	7%	3.65%
Cash/liquidity	2%	0.05%

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return of 7.10% and assume that contributions, benefit payments and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	Net Pension
Discount Rate	Liability
1% decrease (6.10%)	\$ 142,205,035
Current discount rate (7.10%)	84,776,036
1% increase (8.10%)	37.074.558

## California Public Employees Retirement System (CalPERS)

# **Plan Description**

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP) under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2022 annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at: https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications.

#### **Benefits Provided**

CalPERS provide service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor, and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 52 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 50 (or 52 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost-of-living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

The CalPERS provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	School Employer Pool (CalPERS)		
Hire date	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013	
Benefit formula Benefit vesting schedule	2% at 55 5 years of service	2% at 62 5 years of service	
Benefit payments Retirement age	Monthly for life 55	Monthly for life 62	
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation Required employee contribution rate	1.1% - 2.5% 7.00%	1.0% - 2.5% 8.00%	
Required employer contribution rate	26.680%	26.680%	

#### Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers are determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contributions rates are expressed as percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2024, are presented above and the total District contributions were \$7,711,604.

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2024, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling \$47,918,108. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, was 0.1324% and 0.1161%, respectively, resulting in a net increase in the proportionate share of 0.0163%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$10,413,479. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date Change in proportion and differences between contributions	\$	7,711,604	\$	-
made and District's proportionate share of contributions  Differences between projected and actual earnings on		5,301,952		-
pension plan investments  Differences between expected and actual experience		5,118,339		-
in the measurement of the total pension liability		1,748,667		735,952
Changes of assumptions		2,207,568		_
Total	\$	22,088,130	\$	735,952

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows of Resources	;)
2025 2026 2027 2028	\$ 954,770 565,630 3,438,653 159,280	0 3
Total	\$ 5,118,339	9

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is 3.9 years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows of Resources	s)
2025 2026 2027	\$ 3,680,76 3,358,92 1,482,54	3
Total	\$ 8,522,23	5

# **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

June 30, 2022
June 30, 2023
July 1, 1997 through June 30, 2015
Entry age normal
6.90%
6.90%
2.30%
Varies by entry age and service

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The rates incorporate Generational Mortality to capture ongoing mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP-2020 published by the Society of Actuaries.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and, combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Equity - cap-weighted	30%	4.54%
Global Equity non-cap-weighted	12%	3.84%
Private Equity	13%	7.28%
Treasury	5%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10%	1.56%
High Yield	5%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5%	2.48%
Private Debt	5%	3.57%
Real Assets	15%	3.21%
Leverage	(5%)	(0.59%)

# **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on the School Employer Pool investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

Discount Rate	Net Pension Liability
1% decrease (5.90%) Current discount rate (6.90%)	\$ 69,277,198 47.918.108
1% increase (7.90%)	30,265,306

# **On Behalf Payments**

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS in the amount of \$6,496,999 (10.828% of annual payroll). Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual Budget Act for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. Accordingly, these amounts have been recorded in these financial statements.

# Note 15 - Commitments and Contingencies

#### **Grants**

The District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024.

# Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024.

#### **Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2024, the District had the following commitments with respect to the unfinished capital projects:

Capital Project	Remaining Construction Commitment	Expected Date of Completion	
Modernization at various sites			
Access Control Phase 3	\$ 400,000	08/01/25	
Middle School #4 Phase 1	268,854	08/01/24	
Middle School #4 Phase 2	14,474,680	08/01/25	
Elementary School #15	8,742,212	02/01/25	
Bus Yard Fueling Station	52,287	08/01/25	
Tk-K Phase 1	544,806	08/01/24	
Tk-K Phase 2	7,520,474	11/22/24	
Shade Structure	19,125	08/01/24	
SSE Shade Structure	107,275	10/18/24	
MES Reconstruction	59,773,155	08/01/28	
HCMS TK-8 Conversion	15,502,403	10/17/25	
Total	\$ 107,405,271		

# Note 16 - Participation in Joint Powers Authorities

The District is a member of the Riverside Schools Insurance Authority (RSIA), Self-Insurance Schools' of California III (SISC III), and the Protected Insurance Program for Schools (PIPS) joint powers authorities (JPA). The District pays an annual premium to the applicable entity for its health, workers' compensation, and property and liability coverage. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that they are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

These entities have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the entities and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the District made payments of \$1,288,540, \$2,268,482, and \$9,559,871 to RSIA, PIPS, and SISC III, respectively, for its property and liability, workers' compensation, and health coverage.



Required Supplementary Information June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District

	Pudgotod	Amounts		Variances - Positive (Negative) Final	
	Budgeted Original	Final	Actual	to Actual	
	<u> </u>		/teedar	torictual	
Revenues					
Local Control Funding Formula	\$142,008,288	\$145,050,643	\$144,984,104	\$ (66,539)	
Federal sources	4,260,726	6,422,219	5,662,823	(759,396)	
Other State sources	18,464,678	25,290,703	26,686,886	1,396,183	
Other local sources	10,246,866	13,886,432	18,007,876	4,121,444	
Total revenues	174,980,558	190,649,997	195,341,689	4,691,692	
Expenditures Current					
Certificated salaries	80,374,931	83,882,040	83,022,126	859,914	
Classified salaries	28,610,286	28,949,133	27,994,783	954,350	
Employee benefits	44,776,416	45,890,434	44,655,872	1,234,562	
Books and supplies	9,352,334	8,835,818	6,845,162	1,990,656	
Services and operating expenditures	22,915,767	22,594,548	20,421,452	2,173,096	
Other outgo	1,339,890	1,041,197	(143,098)	1,184,295	
Capital outlay	1,456,000	1,298,965	5,230,136	(3,931,171)	
Debt service	, ,			• • • •	
Debt service - principal	968,494	968,494	1,728,285	(759,791)	
Debt service - interest and other	91,117	91,117	154,839	(63,722)	
Total expenditures	189,885,235	193,551,746	189,909,557	3,642,189	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over Expenditures	(14,904,677)	(2,901,749)	5,432,132	8,333,881	
Over Experiences	(11,501,077)	(2,301,713)	3, 132,132	0,333,661	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers in	52,000	52,000	81,367	29,367	
Transfers out	(357,109)	(357,109)	(357,109)		
Net financing sources (uses)	(305,109)	(305,109)	(275,742)	29,367	
Net Change in Fund Balances	(15,209,786)	(3,206,858)	5,156,390	8,363,248	
Fund Balance - Beginning	49,809,205	49,809,205	49,809,205		
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 34,599,419	\$ 46,602,347	\$ 54,965,595	\$ 8,363,248	

		2024		2023		2022		2021
Total OPEB Liability Service cost Interest Changes of benefit terms Difference between expected and	\$	212,078 134,216	\$	73,528 42,046 1,465,591	\$	94,140 31,929 -	\$	73,717 38,429 89,147
actual experience Changes of assumptions Benefit payments		(24,683) (198,886)		926,445 (22,778) (372,606)		- (155,737) (573,798)		(36,718) 515,352 (638,054)
Net change in total OPEB liability		122,725		2,112,226		(603,466)		41,873
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning		3,364,466		1,252,240		1,855,706		1,813,833
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$	3,487,191	\$	3,364,466	\$	1,252,240	\$	1,855,706
Covered Payroll		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>
Measurement Date	Jui	ne 30, 2024	Ju	ne 30, 2023	Ju	ne 30, 2022	Jui	ne 30, 2021
				2020		2019		2018
Total OPEB Liability Service cost Interest Changes of benefit terms Difference between expected and			\$	73,501 69,422 -	\$	66,039 44,392 458,446	\$	8,900 57,866 -
actual experience Changes of assumptions Benefit payments				(29,698) (884,142)		1,405,311 (81,571) (936,270)		(16,871) (536,348)
Net change in total OPEB liability				(770,917)		956,347		(486,453)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning				2,584,750		1,628,403		2,114,856
Total OPEB Liability - Ending			\$	1,813,833	\$	2,584,750	\$	1,628,403
Covered Payroll				N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll				N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>		N/A <sup>1</sup>
						, ,		,,.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The OPEB Plan is not administered through a trust and contributions are not made based on a measure of pay; therefore, no measure of payroll is presented.

*Note:* In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Year ended June 30,	2024	2023	2022	2021
Proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.1646%	0.1548%	0.1446%	0.1625%
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 499,591	\$ 510,038	\$ 576,836	\$ 688,631
Covered payroll	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	(0.96%)	(0.94%)	(0.80%)	(0.71%)
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Year ended June 30,		2020	2019	2018
Proportion of the net OPEB liability		0.1571%	0.1517%	0.1583%
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability		\$ 585,080	\$ 580,715	\$ 665,933
Covered payroll		N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll		N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability		(0.81%)	(0.40%)	0.01%
Measurement Date		June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30,2017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As of June 30, 2012, active members are no longer eligible for future enrollment in the MPP Program; therefore, the covered payroll disclosure is not applicable.

*Note*: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

CalSTRS	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.1113%	0.1032%	0.0962%	0.0933%	0.0888%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 84,776,036 40,618,583	\$ 71,686,857 35,900,498	\$ 43,783,407 22,030,112	\$ 90,373,992	\$ 80,212,650 43,761,356
Total	\$ 125,394,619	\$ 107,587,355	\$ 65,813,519	\$ 136,961,796	\$ 123,974,006
Covered payroll	\$ 67,841,277	\$ 59,305,213	\$ 52,100,062	\$ 51,273,468	\$ 47,846,800
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	124.96%	120.88%	84.04%	176.26%	167.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81%	81%	87%	72%	73%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.0845%	0.0874%	0.0838%	0.0816%	0.0750%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 77,684,671 44,478,108	\$ 80,856,865 47,834,238	\$ 67,770,888 38,580,758	\$ 54,954,910 29,065,089	\$ 43,807,701 26,452,981
Total	\$ 122,162,779	\$ 128,691,103	\$ 106,351,646	\$ 84,019,999	\$ 70,260,682
Covered payroll	\$ 45,674,380	\$ 46,519,428	\$ 41,439,497	\$ 36,965,574	\$ 31,564,659
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	170.08%	173.81%	163.54%	148.67%	138.79%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71%	69%	70%	74%	77%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014

# Menifee Union School District

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalPERS Year Ended June 30, 2024

CalPERS	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.1324%	0.1161%	0.1041%	0.1025%	0.0907%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 47,918,108	\$ 39,947,740	\$ 21,165,204	\$ 31,446,317	\$ 26,441,798
Covered payroll	\$ 23,109,890	\$ 18,007,019	\$ 15,078,256	\$ 14,835,804	\$ 12,713,016
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	207.35%	221.85%	140.37%	211.96%	207.99%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70%	70%	81%	70%	70%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.0895%	0.0857%	0.0862%	0.0840%	0.0813%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 23,866,036	\$ 20,458,154	\$ 17,018,276	\$ 12,375,927	\$ 9,235,131
паршту	3 23,000,030	\$ 20,456,154	\$ 17,010,270	\$ 12,575,927	\$ 9,255,151
Covered payroll	\$ 11,704,340	\$ 11,000,468	\$ 10,609,834	\$ 9,099,414	\$ 8,479,987
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of					
its covered payroll	203.91%	185.98%	160.40%	136.01%	108.91%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71%	72%	74%	79%	83%
Measurement Date	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014

Schedule of the District's Contributions - CalSTRS Year Ended June 30, 2024

CalSTRS	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 15,495,941	\$ 12,957,684	\$ 10,034,442	\$ 8,414,160	\$ 8,767,763
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	15,495,941	12,957,684	10,034,442	8,414,160	8,767,763
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 81,130,581	\$ 67,841,277	\$ 59,305,213	\$ 52,100,062	\$ 51,273,468
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	19.10%	19.10%	16.92%	16.15%	17.10%
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 7,789,459	\$ 6,590,813	\$ 5,852,144	\$ 4,446,458	\$ 3,282,543
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	7,789,459	6,590,813	5,852,144	4,446,458	3,282,543
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 47,846,800	\$ 45,674,380	\$ 46,519,428	\$ 41,439,497	\$ 36,965,574
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	16.28%	14.43%	12.58%	10.73%	8.88%

CalPERS	2023	2023	2022	2021	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 7,711,604	\$ 5,862,979	\$ 4,125,408	\$ 3,121,199	\$ 2,925,769
Less contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	7,711,604	5,862,979	4,125,408	3,121,199	2,925,769
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 28,904,063	\$ 23,109,890	\$ 18,007,019	\$ 15,078,256	\$ 14,835,804
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	26.680%	25.370%	22.910%	20.700%	19.721%
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution Less contributions in relation to the	\$ 2,296,225	\$ 1,817,801	\$ 1,527,745	\$ 1,256,947	\$ 1,071,092
contractually required contribution	2,296,225	1,817,801	1,527,745	1,256,947	1,071,092
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 12,713,016	\$ 11,704,340	\$ 11,000,468	\$ 10,609,834	\$ 9,099,414
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.062%	15.531%	13.888%	11.847%	11.771%

# Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

#### **Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and provisions of the California Education Code. The governing board is required to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for.

This schedule presents information for the original and final budgets and actual results of operations, as well as the variances from the final budget to actual results of operations.

## Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the total OPEB liability, including beginning and ending balances, and the total OPEB liability. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- Change in Benefit Terms There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- Change of Assumptions The discount rate changed from 3.86% in 2023 to 3.97% in 2024.

#### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - MPP Program

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB Liability – MPP Program and the plans' fiduciary net position. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- Changes in Benefit Terms There were no changes in the benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- Changes of Assumptions The plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 3.54% to 3.65% since the previous valuation.

# Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the plans' fiduciary net position and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- Changes in Benefit Terms There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalSTRS and CalPERS.
- Changes of Assumptions There were no changes in economic assumptions for the CalSTRS or CalPERS plans from the previous valuations.

#### Schedule of the District's Contributions

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.



Supplementary Information June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Financial Assistance Listing	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education Passed Through Riverside County Special Education Local Plan Area Special Education (IDEA) Cluster			
Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Section 611 Mental Health Allocation Plan, Part B, Section 611	84.027 84.027A	13379 15197	\$ 2,621,756 167,419
Subtotal			2,789,175
Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619	84.173	13430	58,717
Subtotal Special Education (IDEA) Cluster			2,847,892
Passed Through California Department of Education (CDE) COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425U	15559	124,328
COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss COVID-19: Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant:	84.425U	10155	485,447
ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss COVID-19: American Rescue Plan (ARP) - Homeless Children and	84.425U	15621	181,345
Youth II (ARP-HCY II)	84.425W	15566	11,358
Subtotal			802,478
Title III, English Learner Student Program Title III, Immigrant Student Program	84.365 84.365	14346 15146	167,814 8,227
Subtotal			176,041
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low Income and Neglected Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.010 84.367 84.424	14329 14341 15396	1,517,843 228,943 89,626
Total U.S. Department of Education			5,662,823
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed Through California Department of Education CCDF Cluster			
COVID-19: ARP California State Preschool One-time Stipend	93.575	15640	35,765
Subtotal CCDF Cluster			35,765

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Financial Assistance Listing	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
Passed Through CDE			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Lunch - Section 4	10.555	13523	\$ 558,955
School Lunch - Section 11	10.555	13524	1,954,773
Commodities	10.555	13524	549,280
Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funds	10.555	15637	662,184
Subtotal			3,725,192
School Breakfast Basic	10.553	13525	335,462
School Breakfast Needy	10.553	13526	997,949
Subtotal			1,333,411
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			5,058,603
Passed Through California Department of Social Services			
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	13529	596,638
Cash in Lieu of Commodities	10.558	13534	42,077
Subtotal			638,715
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			5,697,318
Total Federal Financial Assistance			\$ 11,395,906

	Final Report				
	Second Period	Annual			
	Report	Report			
Regular ADA					
Transitional kindergarten through third	5,172.52	5,181.53			
Fourth through sixth	3,912.49	3,913.98			
Seventh and eighth	2,403.71	2,402.31			
Total Regular ADA	11,488.72	11,497.82			
Extended Year Special Education					
Transitional kindergarten through third	6.78	6.78			
Fourth through sixth	5.08	5.08			
Seventh and eighth	3.70	3.70			
Total Extended Year Special Education	15.56	15.56			
Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools					
Transitional kindergarten through third	0.59	0.59			
Fourth through sixth	2.49	2.49			
Seventh and eighth	2.54	2.54			
Total Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools	5.62	5.62			
Extended Year Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools					
Fourth through sixth	0.32	0.32			
Seventh and eighth	0.40	0.40			
Total Extended Year Special Education, Nonpublic,					
Nonsectarian Schools	0.72	0.72			
Total ADA	11,510.62	11,519.72			
TOTAL ADA	11,310.02	11,313.72			

# **District-Wide except for Southshore Elementary School**

					Tr	raditional Calenda	ar	N	Iultitrack Calenda	ır	
	1986-1987	2023-2024	Number of	Total	Number of	Number of	Total	Number of	Number of	Total	
	Minutes	Actual	Minutes Credited	Minutes	Actual	Days Credited	Days	Actual	Days Credited	Days	
Grade Level	Requirement	Minutes	Form J-13A	Offered	Days	Form J-13A	Offered	Days	Form J-13A	Offered	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	40,500	-	40,500	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 1 - 3	50,400										
Grade 1		54,049	-	54,049	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 2		54,049	-	54,049	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 3		54,049	-	54,049	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 4 - 8	54,000										
Grade 4		54,949	-	54,949	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 5		54,949	-	54,949	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 6		56,200	-	56,200	180	-	180	_	-	-	Complied
Grade 7		56,200	-	56,200	180	-	180	_	-	-	Complied
Grade 8		56,200	-	56,200	180	-	180	-	-	-	Complied

# **Southshore Elementary School**

					Traditional Calendar			N			
	1986-1987 Minutes	2023-2024 Actual	Number of Minutes Credited	Total Minutes	Number of Actual	Number of Days Credited	Total Days	Number of Actual	Number of Days Credited	Total Days	
Grade Level	Requirement	Minutes	Form J-13A*	Offered	Days	Form J-13A*	Offered	Days	Form J-13A	Offered	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	40,275	225	40,500	179	1	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 1 - 3 Grade 1	50,400	54,832	329	55,161	179	1	180	_	_	_	Complied
Grade 2		54,832	329	55,161	179	1	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 3		54,832	329	55,161	179	1	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grades 4 - 8	54,000										
Grade 4		55,507	333	55,840	179	1	180	-	-	-	Complied
Grade 5		55,507	333	55,840	179	1	180	-	-	-	Complied

<sup>\*</sup> The District received an approved J-13A for 1 day and 225, 329, and 333 for grades K, 1-3, and 4-5 respectively.

# Menifee Union School District

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements Year Ended June 30, 2024

There were no adjustments to the Unaudited Actual Financial Report, which required reconciliation to the audited financial statements at June 30, 2024.

	(Budget) 2025 <sup>1</sup>	2024	2023 1	2022 1
General Fund				
Revenues Other sources	\$ 189,150,025 52,000	\$ 195,341,689 81,367	\$ 183,398,137 1,567,185	\$ 141,008,888 8,807
Total Revenues				
and Other Sources	189,202,025	195,423,056	184,965,322	141,017,695
Expenditures Other uses	203,903,417 357,109	189,909,557 357,109	159,695,687 3,368,601	135,525,806 350,000
Other uses	337,109	337,109	3,308,001	330,000
Total Expenditures and Other Uses	204,260,526	190,266,666	163,064,288	135,875,806
Increase/(Decrease)				
in Fund Balance	(15,058,501)	5,156,390	21,901,034	5,141,889
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 39,907,094	\$ 54,965,595	\$ 49,809,205	\$ 27,908,171
Available Reserves <sup>2</sup>	\$ 6,127,816	\$ 5,708,000	\$ 4,891,929	\$ 4,103,212
Available Reserves as a Percentage of Total Outgo	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.02%
Long-Term Liabilities	N/A	\$ 345,685,480	\$ 291,806,514	\$ 249,024,457
K-12 Average Daily Attendance at P-2	11,757	11,511	10,989	10,182

The General Fund balance has increased by \$27,057,424 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2024-2025 budget projects a decrease of \$15,058,501 (27.4%). For a district this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in the past three years and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2024-2025 fiscal year. Total long-term liabilities have increased by \$96,661,023 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has increased by 1,329 over the past two years. Additional growth of 246 ADA is anticipated during fiscal year 2024-2025.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Financial information for 2025, 2023, and 2022 are included for analytical purposes only and has not been subjected to audit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balances including all amounts reserved for economic uncertainties contained with the General Fund.

# Menifee Union School District Schedule of Charter Schools Year Ended June 30, 2024

Name of Charter School	Charter Number	Included in Audit Report
Santa Rosa Academy	0730	No

Combining Balance Sheet – Non-Major Governmental Fund	ls
June 30, 2024	4

	Student Activity Fund			Child evelopment Fund	Cafeteria Fund		
Assets Deposits and investments Receivables Due from other funds Stores inventories	\$	177,418 - - -	\$	683,351 390,764 -	\$	7,475,564 3,720,831 - 178,845	
Total assets	\$	177,418	\$	1,074,115	\$	11,375,240	
Liabilities and Fund Balances							
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$	20 - -	\$	7,543 79,986 594,889	\$	175,844 28,431 -	
Total liabilities		20		682,418		204,275	
Fund Balances Nonspendable Restricted Committed		100 177,298 -		- 391,697 -		178,845 10,992,120 -	
Total fund balances		177,398		391,697		11,170,965	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	177,418	\$	1,074,115	\$	11,375,240	

	Deferred Maintenance Fund			ebt Service d for Blended component Units	Non-Major Governmental Funds		
Assets Deposits and investments Receivables Due from other funds Stores inventories	\$	107,343 1,871 357,109	\$	7,899,456 - - -	\$	16,343,132 4,113,466 357,109 178,845	
Total assets	\$	466,323	\$	7,899,456	\$	20,992,552	
Liabilities and Fund Balances							
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	183,407 108,417 594,889	
Total liabilities						886,713	
Fund Balances Nonspendable Restricted Committed		- - 466,323		- 7,899,456 -		178,945 19,460,571 466,323	
Total fund balances		466,323		7,899,456		20,105,839	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	466,323	\$	7,899,456	\$	20,992,552	

# Menifee Union School District

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Non-Major Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Student Activity Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund
Revenues Federal sources Other State sources Other local sources	\$ - - 197,687	\$ - 2,126,842 52,493	\$ 5,697,318 5,836,517 336,163
Total revenues	197,687	2,179,335	11,869,998
Expenditures Current Instruction Instruction-related activities Supervision of instruction School site administration Pupil services Food services All other pupil services Administration All other administration Plant services Ancillary services Other outgo Facility acquisition and	- - - - - 184,577	1,214,839 260,047 6,644 - 68,067 40,957 104,478 -	- 8,605,766 - 133,594 554,735
construction  Debt service  Principal  Interest and other	- - -	271,137 - -	- - -
Total expenditures	184,577	1,966,169	9,294,095
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	13,110	213,166	2,575,903
Other Financing Sources Transfers in			
Net Change in Fund Balances	13,110	213,166	2,575,903
Fund Balance - Beginning	164,288	178,531	8,595,062
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 177,398	\$ 391,697	\$ 11,170,965

# Menifee Union School District

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Non-Major Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Debt Service Fund for Blended Component Units	Non-Major Governmental Funds
Revenues	\$ -	ć	\$ 5,697,318
Federal sources Other State sources	• - -	\$ -	\$ 5,697,318 7,963,359
Other local sources	13,990	3,048,700	3,649,033
			5,010,000
Total revenues	13,990	3,048,700	17,309,710
Expenditures			
Current			
Instruction	-	-	1,214,839
Instruction-related activities			260.047
Supervision of instruction School site administration	-	-	260,047 6,644
Pupil services			0,044
Food services	-	-	8,605,766
All other pupil services	-	-	68,067
Administration			
All other administration	-	-	174,551
Plant services	149,479	-	808,692
Ancillary services	-	2.750	184,577
Other outgo	-	2,750	2,750
Facility acquisition and construction		4,800,792	5,071,929
Debt service	-	4,000,732	3,071,323
Principal	_	200,000	200,000
Interest and other	-	726,000	726,000
Total expenditures	149,479		
Total experiultures	143,473	5,729,542	17,323,862
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over			
Expenditures	(135,489)	(2,680,842)	(14,152)
Other Financing Sources	_		
Transfers in	357,109	2,900,969	3,258,078
Net Change in Fund Balances	221,620	220,127	3,243,926
Fund Balance - Beginning	244,703	7,679,329	16,861,913
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 466,323	\$ 7,899,456	\$ 20,105,839

## Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

#### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA)

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Menifee Union School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles,* and *Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or fund balance of the District.

### <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u>

Expenditures reported in the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

#### **Indirect Cost Rate**

The District has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis cost rate.

#### **Food Donation**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2024, the District had no food commodities in inventory.

## **SEFA Reconciliation**

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts consist primarily of COVID-19: ARP California State Preschool Program One-time Stipend funds that in the previous period were recorded as revenues but were unspent. These unspent balances have been expended in the current period.

	Federal Financial Assistance Listing	Amount
Description Total Federal Revenues reported on the financial statements COVID-19: ARP California State Preschool Program		\$ 11,360,141
One-time Stipend	93.575	35,765
Total federal financial assistance		\$ 11,395,906

## Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

#### Schedule of Instructional Time

The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. The District has met its target funding. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of *Education Code* Sections 46200 through 46207.

Districts must maintain their instructional minutes at the 1986-87 requirements, as required by *Education Code* Section 46201.

## **Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements**

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

## **Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis**

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

#### **Schedule of Charter Schools**

This schedule lists all Charter Schools chartered by the District and displays information for each Charter School on whether or not the Charter School is included in the District audit.

# Non-Major Governmental Funds - Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

These schedules are included to provide information regarding the individual funds that have been included in the Non-Major Governmental Funds column on the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.



Other Information June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District

#### **ORGANIZATION**

The Menifee Union School District (the District) was established on December 7, 1951 and consists of an area comprising approximately 56 square miles. The District operates ten elementary schools, one STEAM Academy, four middle schools, and one preschool. There were no boundary changes during this year.

#### **GOVERNING BOARD**

MEMBER	OFFICE	TERM EXPIRES
Morgan Singleton II	President	2026
Jackie Johansen	Vice President	2026
J. Kyle Root	Clerk	2026
Xavier Padilla	Deputy Clerk	2024
Robert "Bob" O'Donnell	Member	2024

#### **ADMINISTRATION**

NAME TITLE

Jennifer Root Superintendent

Marc Bommarito Assistant Superintendent, Business Services

Chad McGough Assistant Superintendent, Personnel Services

Charles Newman Assistant Superintendent, Educational Services

Getahun Woldie Director of Fiscal Services



Independent Auditor's Reports June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Governing Board Menifee Union School District Menifee, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Menifee Union School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2024.

## **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

# **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rancho Cucamonga, California

sde Sailly LLP

December 4, 2024



# Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Governing Board Menifee Union School District Menifee, California

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

#### **Opinion on the Major Federal Program**

We have audited Menifee Union School District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

## Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
  and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
  test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements
  referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
  circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
  order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
  on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
  purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over
  compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

# **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rancho Cucamonga, California

Gede Sailly LLP

December 4, 2024



## Independent Auditor's Report on State Compliance and on Internal Control Over Compliance

To the Governing Board Menifee Union School District Menifee, California

### **Report on Compliance**

## **Opinion on State Compliance**

We have audited Menifee Union School District's (the District) compliance with the requirements specified in the 2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, applicable to the District's state program requirements identified below for the year ended June 30, 2024.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the laws and regulations of the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2024.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), and the 2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's state programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the 2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
  design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
  examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance
  requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we consider
  necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit
  in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and
  report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the 2023-2024 Guide for Annual
  Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, but not for the
  purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal controls over
  compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

	Procedures
2023-2024 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures	Performed
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes

2023-2024 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures	Procedures Performed
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
GANN Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Yes
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
Proposition 28 Arts and Music in Schools	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study - Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Not Applicable
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Not Applicable
Expanded Learning Opportunities Program	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

The term "Not Applicable" is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identify during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention from those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the 2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rancho Cucamonga, California

sde Sailly LLP

December 4, 2024



Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2024

# Menifee Union School District

**Financial Statements** 

Type of auditor's report issued Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting

Material weaknesses identified No

Significant deficiencies identified not considered

to be material weaknesses None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

**Federal Awards** 

Internal control over major program

Material weaknesses identified

No

Significant deficiencies identified not considered

to be material weaknesses None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance

for major programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a) No

Identification of major programs

Name of Federal Program or Cluster Federal Financial Assistance Listing

Special Education (IDEA) Cluster 84.027, 84.027A, 84.173

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A

and type B programs \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

**State Compliance** 

Internal control over state compliance programs

Material weaknesses identified No

Significant deficiencies identified not considered

to be material weaknesses None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance

for programs Unmodified

None reported.

# Menifee Union School District Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2024

None reported.

# Menifee Union School District State Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2024

None reported.

# Menifee Union School District Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended June 30, 2024

There were no audit findings reported in the prior year's Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.